

Quantifiers

I can understand countable and uncountable nouns and use appropriate quantifiers

1 In pairs, discuss the questions.

1 Which of these types of shoes have you got?

ballerina flats ballet flats flip flops sandals boots trainers

2 Where is the best shoe shop in your city?

3 When was the last time you bought a pair of shoes?

2 Read the text. What happens when you buy a pair of TOMS shoes?



Do you have **too many pairs** of shoes? **How many pairs** do you need? Most people have **a few pairs** of trainers, some smart shoes, a pair of boots and **some sandals**. But can you imagine living without **any shoes** at all?

Blake Mycoskie was shocked when he found out that **a lot of children** around the world were growing up without **any shoes**.

So he set up a company called Shoes for Tomorrow (TOMS). Every time he sells a pair, he gives a pair of new shoes to a child in need. He doesn't have to do **much advertising** – when people hear about TOMS, they tell one another. Over the years, he's given **lots of shoes** to people in need – more than a million, in fact. TOMS has become the One for One™ company who give eyewear as well as shoes to people around the world. With **a little imagination** and **a lot of hard work**, Mycoskie has transformed the lives of a lot of people.

Note:

Usually, you use a few, a little or some in affirmative sentences and many, much or any in negative sentences and questions.

any / some / a lot of / lots of

• With both 3 and 4 nouns you use:

very little / a little / too much / How much?

• With 2 nouns you use:

very few / a few / too many / How many?

• With 1 nouns you use:

You use different expressions to talk about quantity:

Quantifiers

GRAMMAR FOCUS

- Look at the examples of nouns and quantifiers in blue in Exercise 2. Which of the underlined nouns are countable and which are uncountable?
- Read the GRAMMAR FOCUS. Which rules should be completed with countable or uncountable?

A: How much bread do you eat?
B: Lots. How about you?
A: Very little. I don't like bread.

watch / television spend / time online get / sleep
do / exercise have / lessons listen to / music

9 In pairs, ask each other questions about your typical school day. Use **How much ...?** or **How many ...?** with the topics in Exercise 8 and the topics in the box.

- I eat a lot of bread.
- I send a lot of texts.
- I drink a lot of water.
- I do a lot of homework.
- I spend a lot of money.
- I talk to a lot of people.

8 In your notebook, write negative sentences using **not much** or **not many**. On a typical school day, which sentence – affirmative or negative – is true for you?

little money = not much money
few friends = not many friends
BUT
a little money = some money
a few friends = some friends

REMEMBER THIS

7 Read REMEMBER THIS. Then, in your notebook, rewrite the sentences in Exercise 6 replacing a lot of lots of with very little or very few. Which sentences from Exercises 6 and 7 are true for you?

- There (be) lots of shoe shops near here.
- A lot of people (do) their shopping online.
- There (be) a lot of pollution in our city.
- A lot of fast food (be) bad for you.
- Lots of shops (be) closed on Sundays.
- A lot of people in my country (know) about TOMS.

6 In your notebook, write the correct Present Simple forms of the verbs in brackets.

A: When Blake Mycoskie was twenty-nine, he took a little / a few time off work to go travelling. He met a charity worker, and she told him how much / many children in developing countries were without shoes. This gave Mycoskie an idea for a shoe company, and a way to help some / any of these children.
Q: How much / many difference can a simple pair of shoes make to so much / many children's lives?
A: A pair of shoes can make many / a lot of difference to a child. Firstly, there are lots of / a little diseases in the soil, and shoes protect children. Secondly, very few / very little schools allow children to attend classes without shoes. So shoes help children to get an education.

FAQ

Q: How did TOMS begin?

5 Read the text. Which quantifiers complete the text correctly?